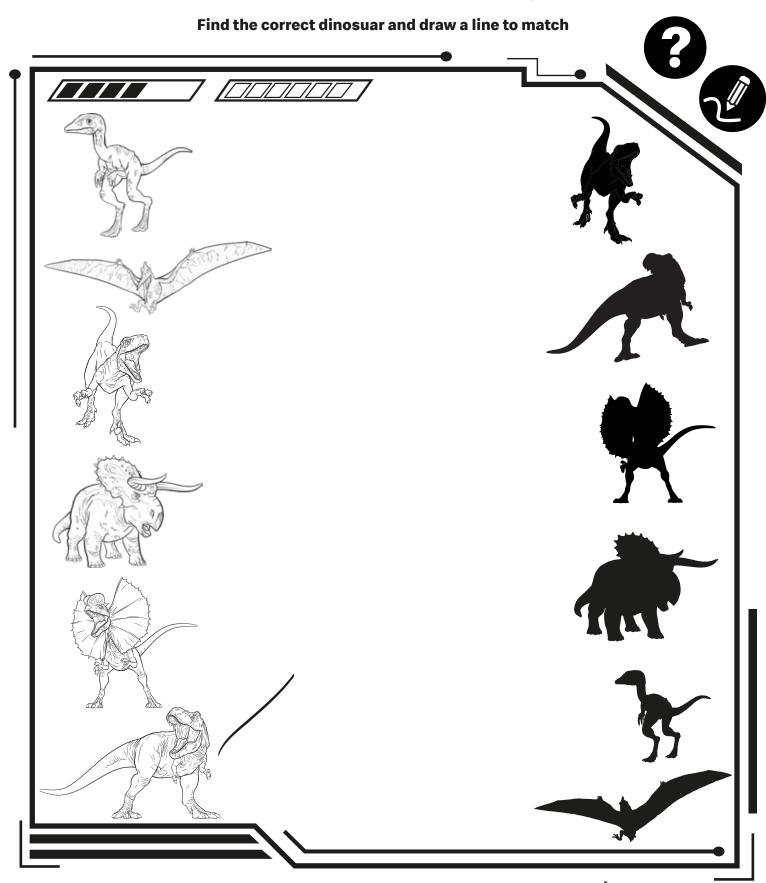




Dino Shadow Match





:newer: